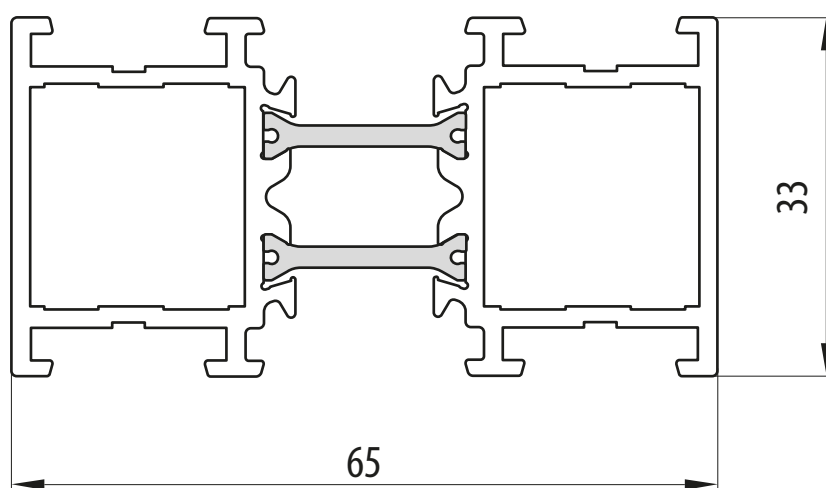


Poszerzenie IP173

Profile: IP173

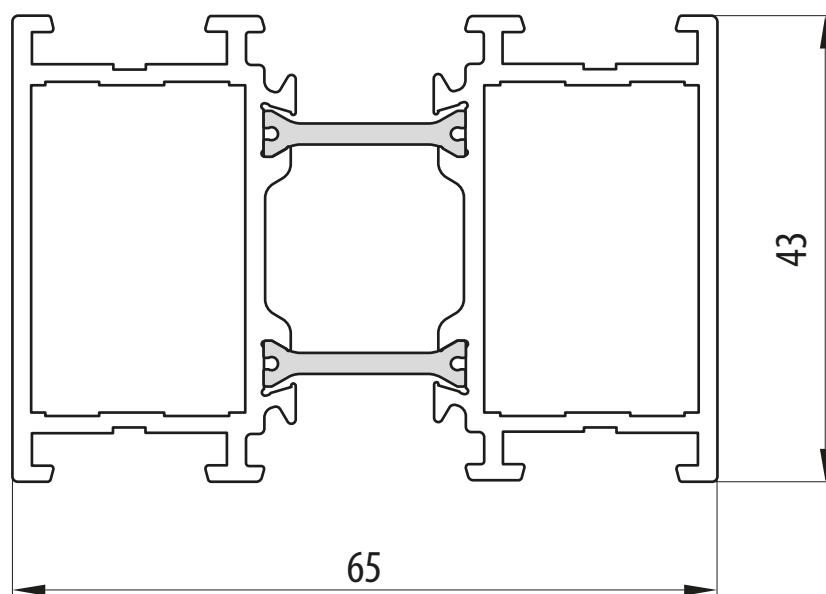
Pasuje do: Imperial



Poszerzenie IP174

Profile: IP174

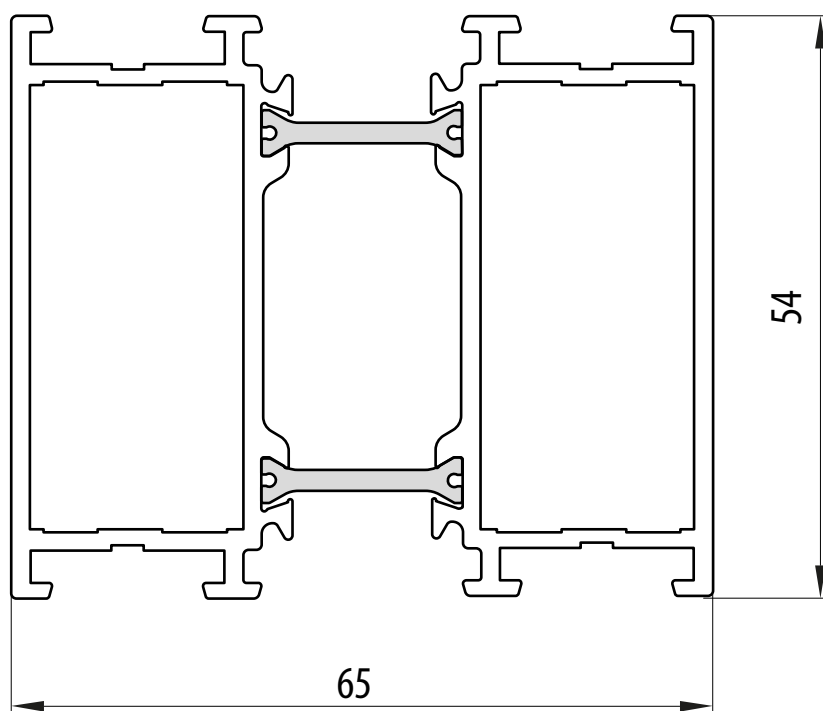
Pasuje do: Imperial



Poszerzenie IP175

Profile: IP175

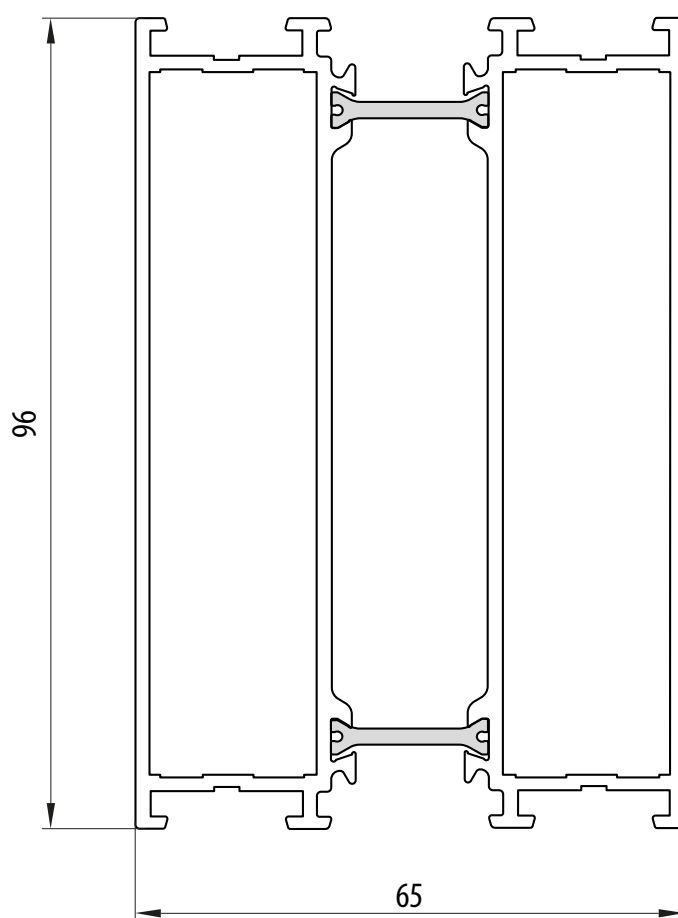
Pasuje do: Imperial



Poszerzenie IP176

Profile: IP176

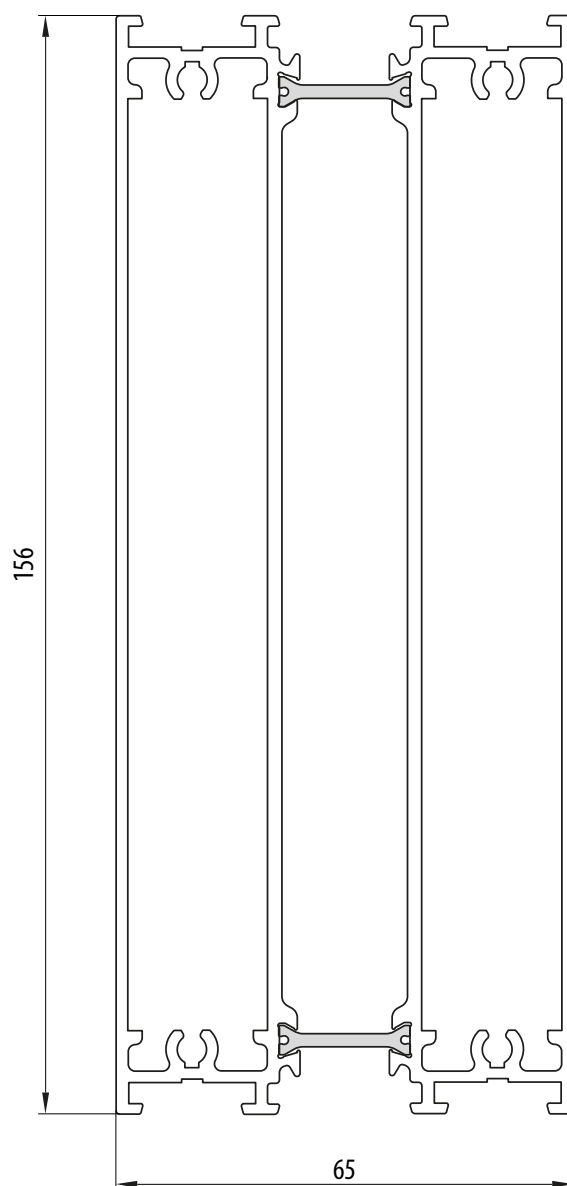
Pasuje do: Imperial



Poszerzenie IP177

Profile: IP177

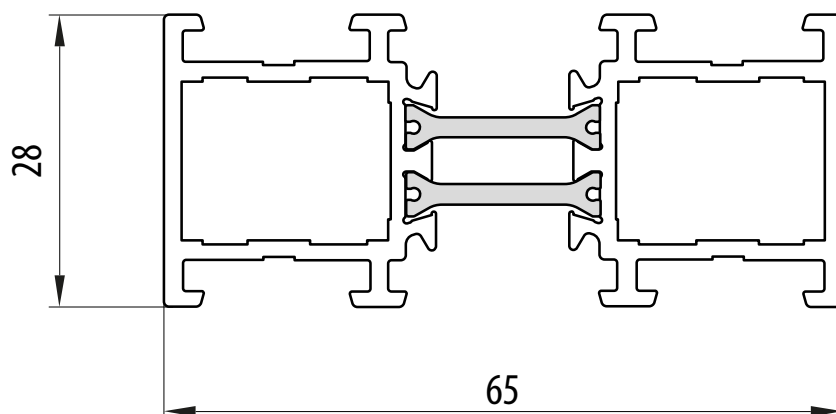
Pasuje do: Imperial



Poszerzenie IP178

Profile: IP178

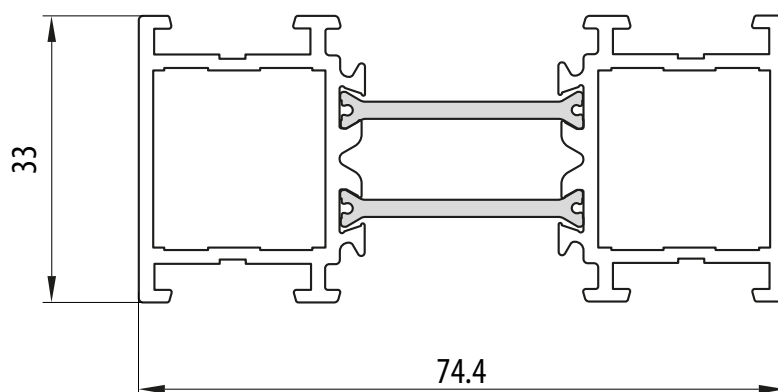
Pasuje do: Imperial



Poszerzenie SP173

Profile: SP173

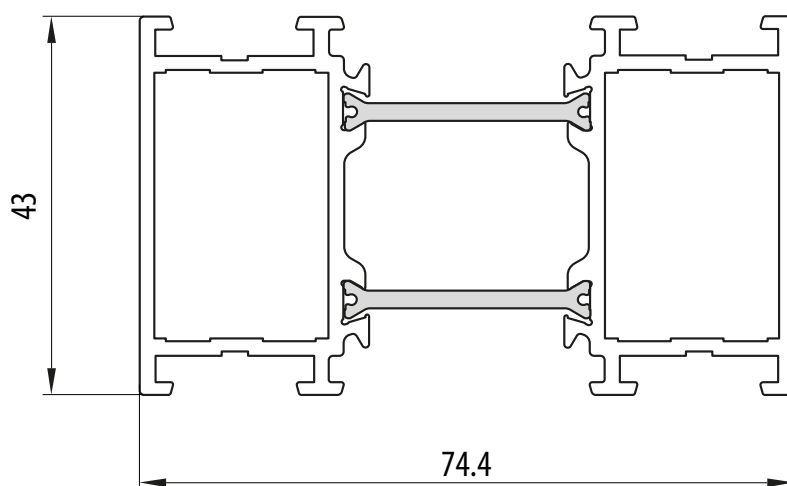
Pasuje do: Superial



Poszerzenie SP174

Profile: SP174

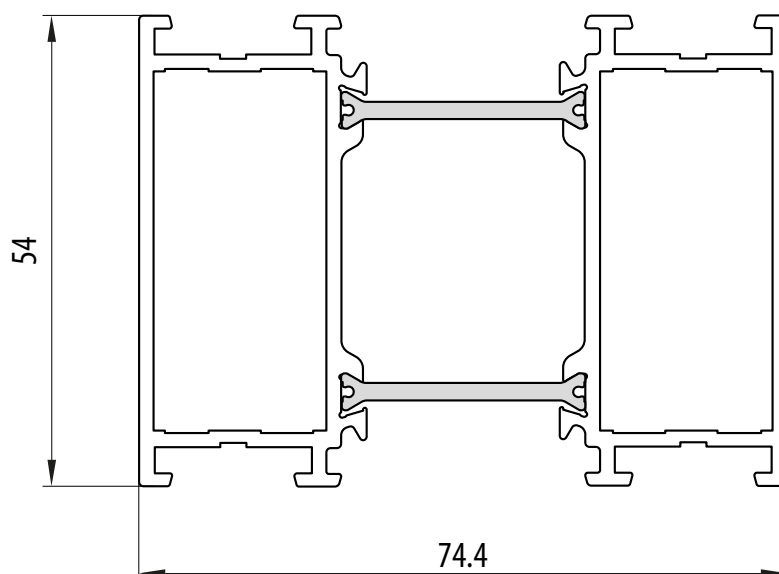
Pasuje do: Superial



Poszerzenie SP175

Profile: SP175

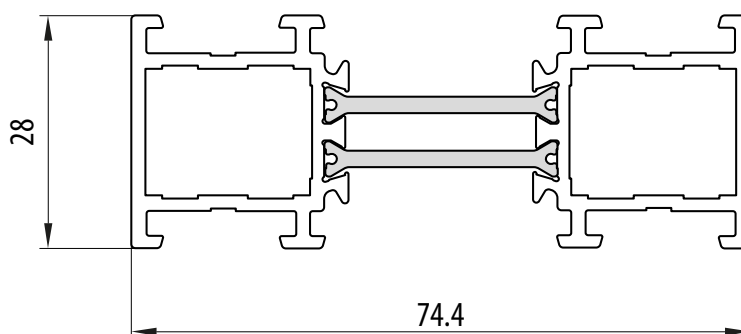
Pasuje do: Superial



Poszerzenie SP178

Profile: SP178

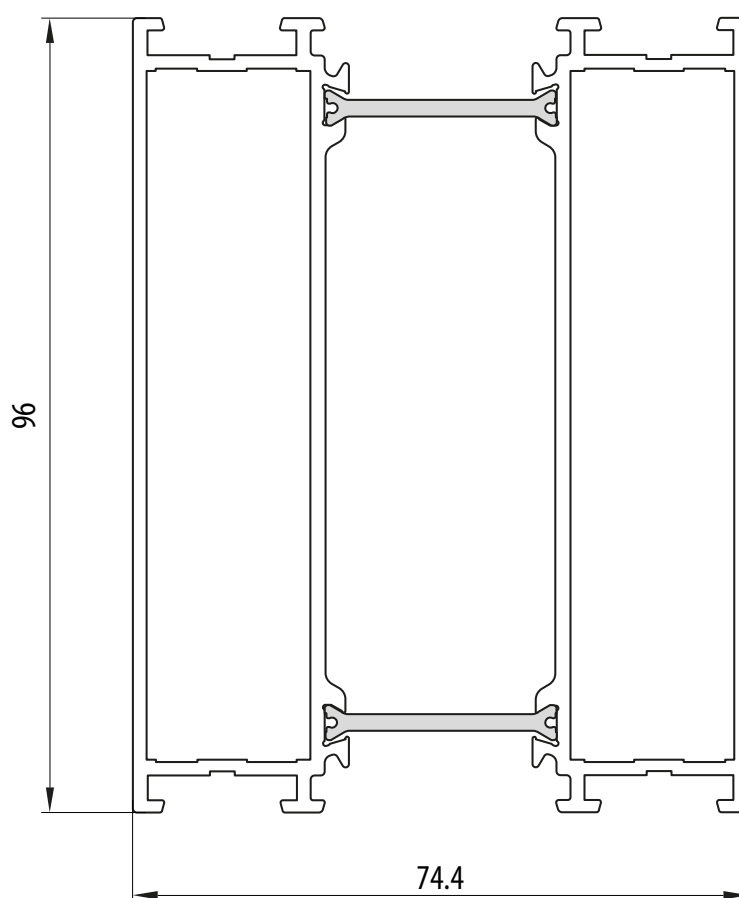
Pasuje do: Superial



Poszerzenie SP176

Profile: SP176

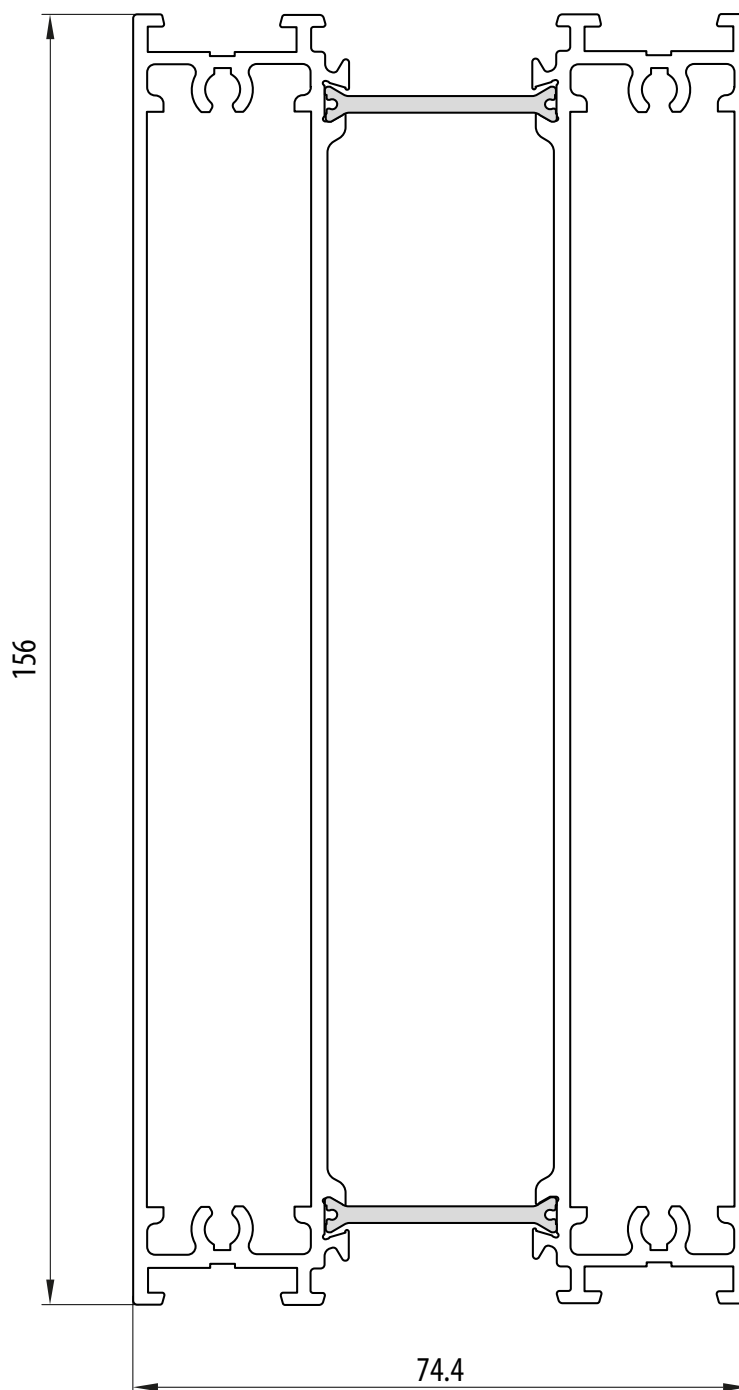
Pasuje do: Superial



Poszerzenie SP177

Profile: SP177

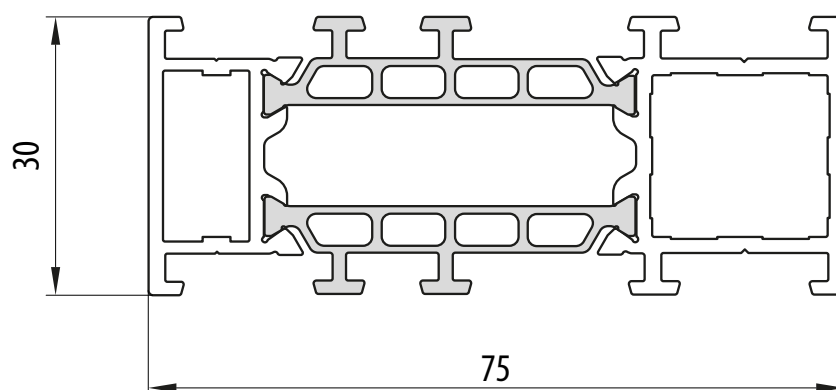
Pasuje do: Superial



Poszerzenie GN070

Profile: GN070

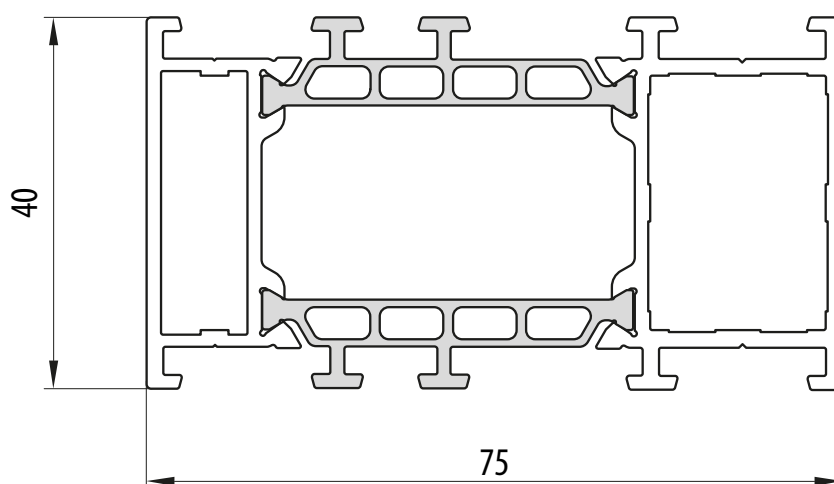
Pasuje do: Genesis 75



Poszerzenie GN071

Profile: GN071

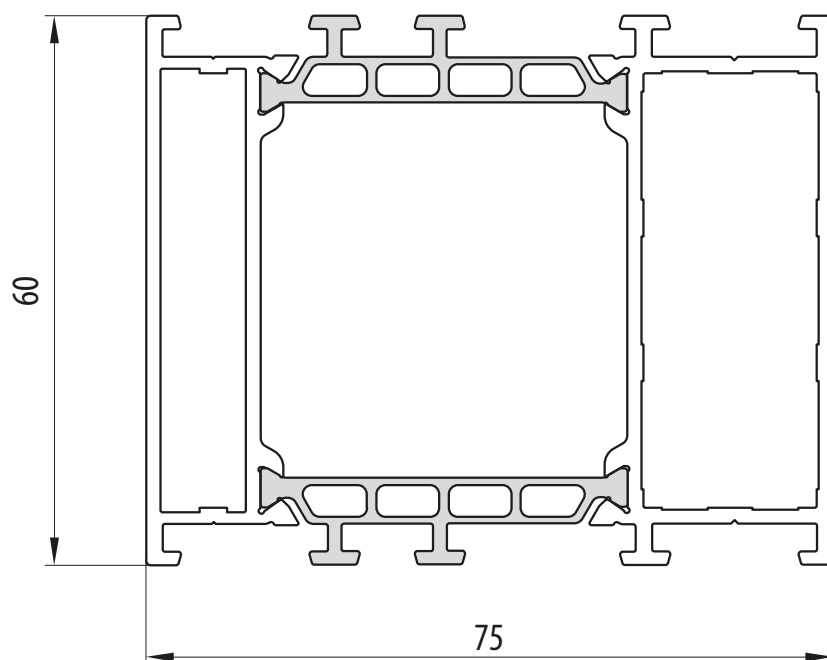
Pasuje do: Genesis 75



Poszerzenie GN073

Profile: GN073

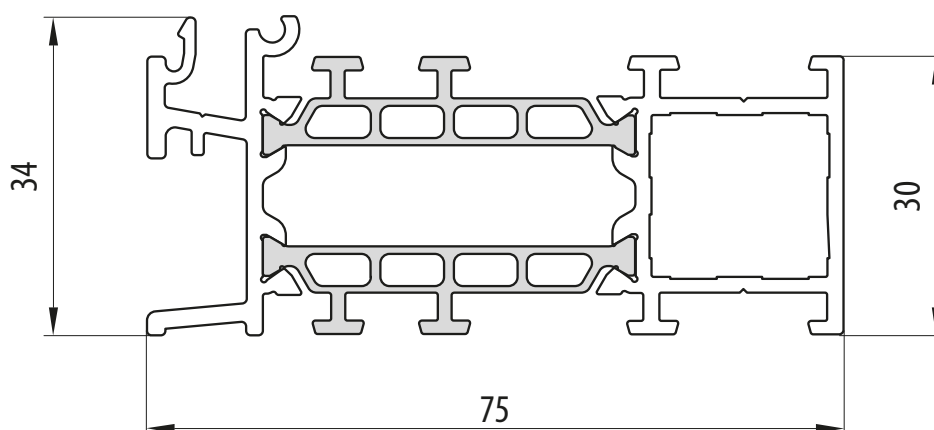
Pasuje do: Genesis 75



Poszerzenie GN090

Profile: GN090

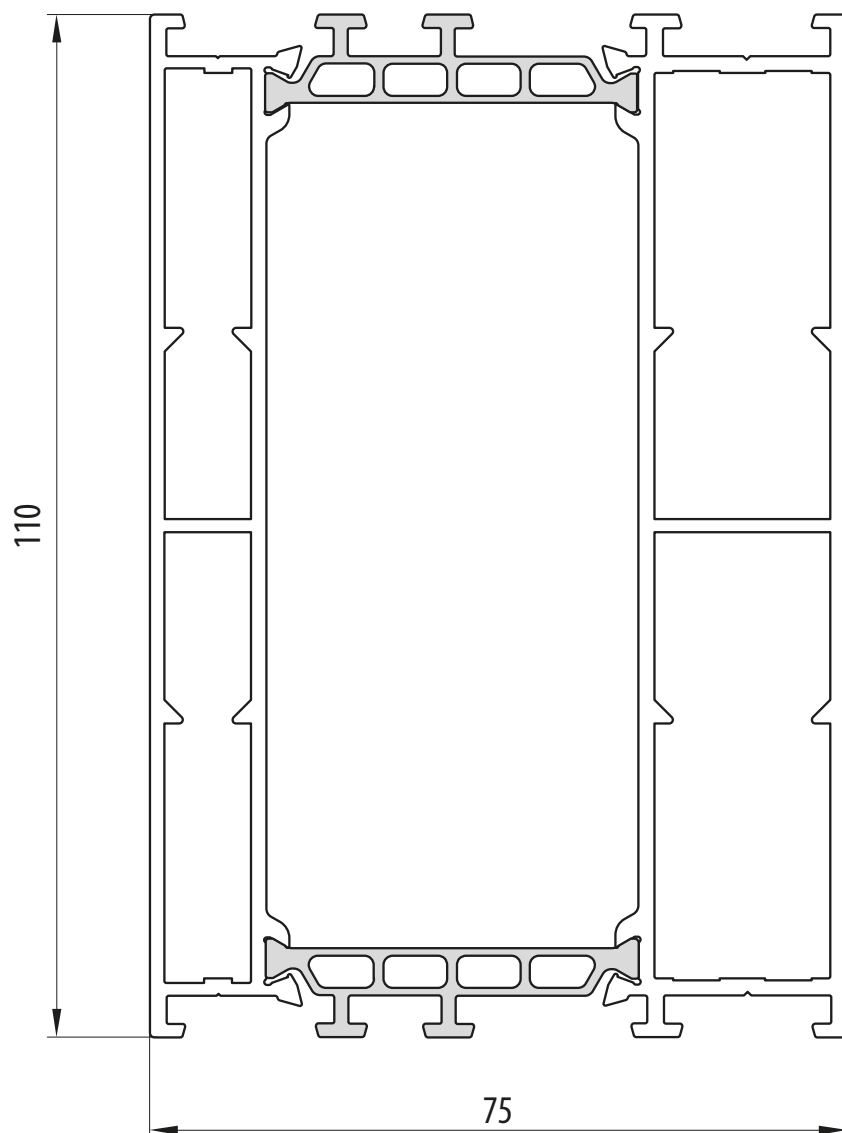
Pasuje do: Genesis 75



Poszerzenie GN075

Profile: GN075

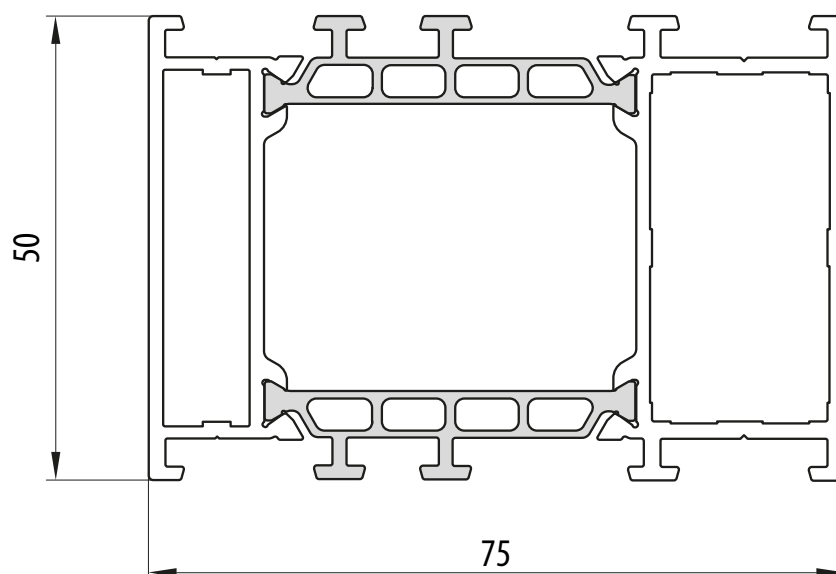
Pasuje do: Genesis 75



Poszerzenie GN072

Profile: GN072

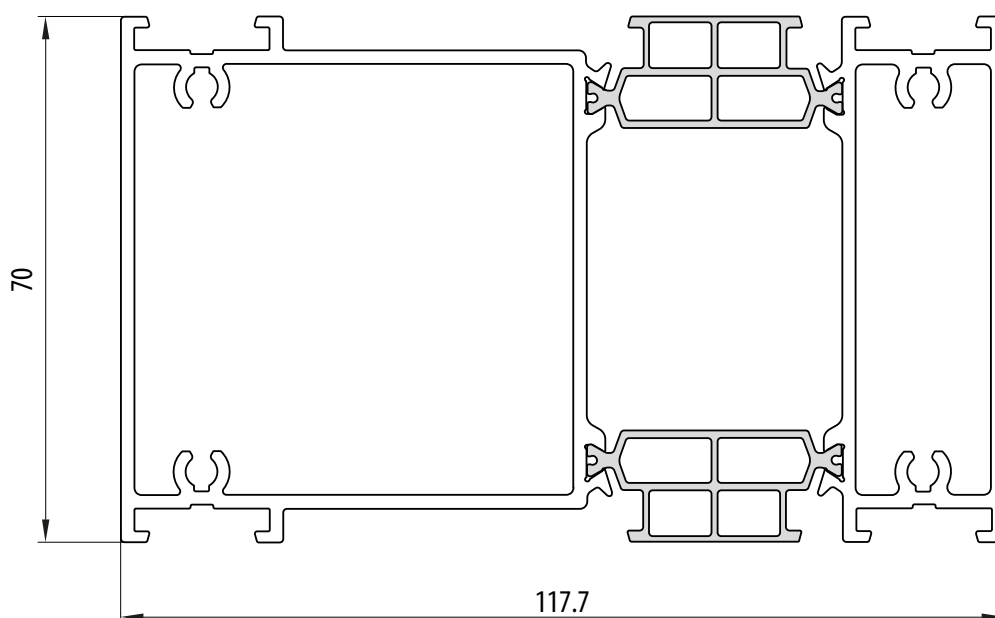
Pasuje do: Genesis 75



Poszerzenie VG576

Profile: VG576

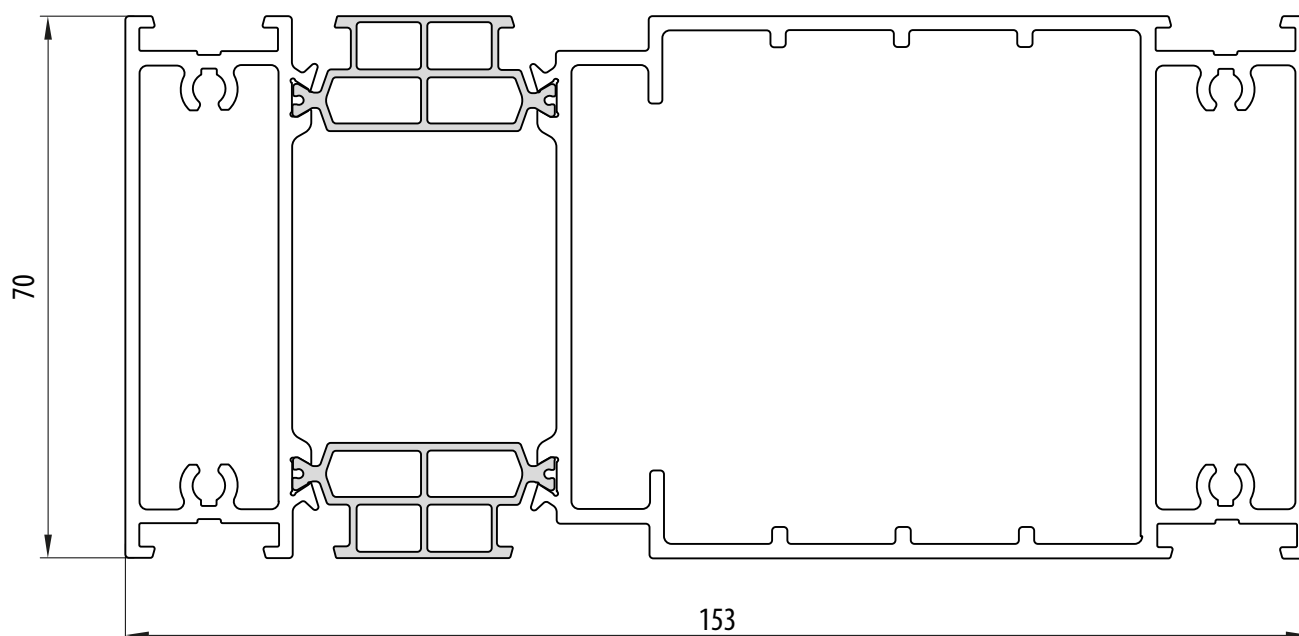
Pasuje do: Visoglide / Visoglide Plus



Poszerzenie UG176

Profile: UG176

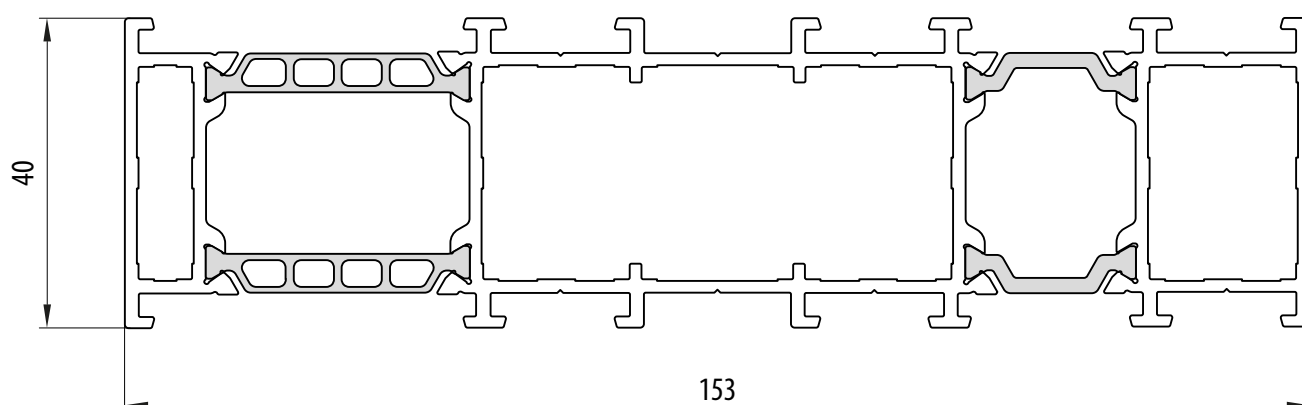
Pasuje do: Ultraglide



Poszerzenie UG1810

Profile: UG1810

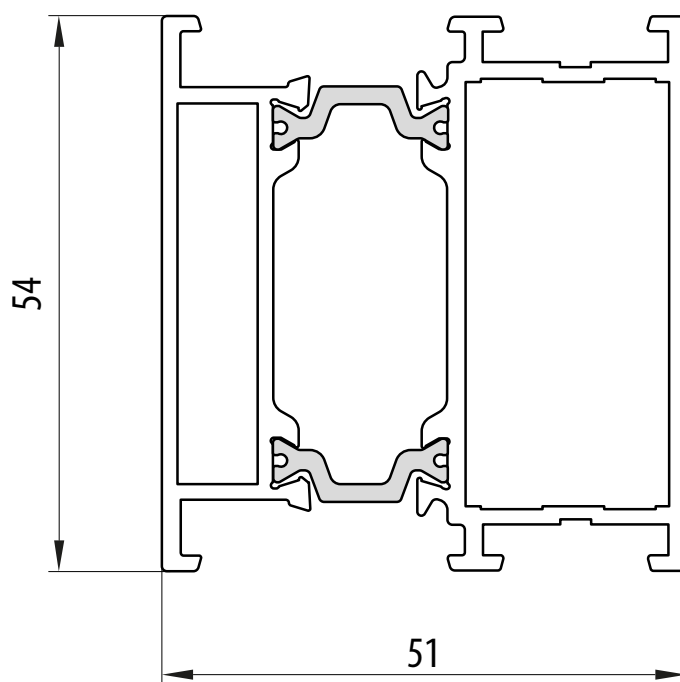
Pasuje do: Ultraglide



Poszerzenie TL175

Profile: TL175

Dopasowanie na zapytanie



Poszerzenie TL176

Profile: TL176

Dopasowanie na zapytanie

